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## IN THE JUSTICE COURT OF SPARKS TOWNSHIP COUNTY OF WASHOE, STATE OF NEVADA

IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE MATTER OF SPARKS JUSTICE COURT'S PROMPT BAIL REVIEW PROCEDURE

## **ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER 2022-06**

Pursuant to the passage of Senate Bill 424 (2021), the Nevada Supreme Court's decision in <u>Valdez-Jimenez v. Eighth Judicial District Court</u>, 136 Nev Adv. Op 20 (2020), as well as the requirements of the Nevada Constitution and the Nevada Revised Statutes, the Sparks Justice Court hereby adopts the following procedures to ensure prompt bail hearings.

- 1. The judges will continue to review the probable cause declarations, pretrial risk assessments, and public defender applications to determine probable cause, appoint counsel, and set bail.
  - a. The initial bail reviews will generally be made in less than 24 hours after arrest.
  - b. The judges will conduct the reviews at least twice per day, seven days per week.
  - c. The cut-off for all prompt bail review hearings will be for arrests occurring before 3:00p.m. two days prior, e.g., Saturday bail hearings will cover any arrests before 3:00p.m. the Thursday prior, and the Sunday bail hearings will cover any arrests before 3:00p.m. the Friday prior. Arrests after 3:00p.m. on Fridays may be placed on the Sunday morning calendar if all necessary documents are available. Otherwise, the Court finds good cause to continue those hearings to the Monday morning calendar.
- Pretrial Services is authorized to release individuals with appropriate conditions if they
  qualify pursuant to the NPRA Release and Supervision praxis that has been adopted by
  the Court prior to initial bail review by a judge. See NRS 178.4847 (effective July 1,
  2022).

- 3. The Court will hold pretrial release hearings seven days per week, including all holidays, at 8:30 a.m. These hearings will be held via remote access only.
- 4. Counsel will appear and are expected to be prepared to present their arguments, evidence, or witness testimony to address the custody status or release.
  - a. Requests for continuances will be generally denied, unless good cause is shown.
  - b. Exceptions to denial for continuances may be considered for Category A felonies or for unusual circumstances.
  - c. If a continuance is granted, the continuance date will be granted on the record at the time of the request.
- 5. After the initial pretrial release hearing whether it is held, submitted, or waived the parties must proceed with the formal motion process in order to address subsequent consideration of pretrial release conditions or bail.
  - a. The only exception to the motion requirement is if the parties stipulate to a modification of custody status and provide a signed modification of custody form for the Court to review and grant/deny.
- 6. The Court will apply the following standards at the bail hearing:
  - a. Presumption of release;
  - b. Money bail or a condition of release, or both set as necessary to ensure protection of the community or victim or ensure the defendant's appearance; and
  - c. The State must prove by clear and convincing evidence that money bail or any other conditions are necessary rather than less restrictive conditions.
- 7. The judge will state their findings of fact on the record based on the:
  - a. Pretrial Risk Assessment [NPRA];
  - b. NRS 178.4853 and NRS 178.498 factors;
  - c. Valdez-Jimenez factors; and
  - d. Any other considerations the Court may rely upon.
- 8. The Court has secured a Spanish interpreter for the prompt pretrial release hearings. The Court will make every effort to quickly obtain interpreters for all other languages as

- needed. However, the inability to secure one within the timeline delineated in section 1(c) above, will be considered good cause for continuing a weekend hearing.
- 9. The Court is not responsible for disseminating information or documents to either the State or defense counsel. Records will be available to the District Attorney, Public Defender, and/or Alternate Public Defender through the Court's case management system and the Court's secured access site. All other documents must either be shared between the parties or obtained directly from the originating agency.
- 10. Subsequent hearings such as arraignments, 72-hour hearings, warrant arraignments, etc. will continue to be held in the normal course Monday through Friday.
- 11. This Administrative Order hereby rescinds Administrative Order 2020-04 and will be in effect as of July 1, 2022.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this 20 day of June 2022.

Chief Judge Kevin Higgins

Justice of the Peace